

abrasive1. [ə'breɪsɪv] *n mex.*абразив, абразивный *или* шлифовальный материал

abrasive hardness - активная /абразивная/ твёрдость; твёрдость по склерометру

abrasive wear - *mex.* абразивный износ2. [ə'breɪsɪv] *a*1. *mex.* абразивный, шлифующий

abrasive disc - шлифовальный/абразивный/ круг

2. *геол.* размывающий3. 1) резкий, колкий (о *тоне, замечании и т. п.*); обидный2) спорный; могущий вызвать разногласия, обиды *и т. п.*

abrasive relationships - натянутые взаимоотношения

3) раздражающий (о *человеке*); несносный

abrasive character - невыносимый /несносный/ характер

abrasive

Oxford Advanced Learners Dictionary 8th Ed.

abra-sive adjective, noun BrE [ə'breɪsɪv] [ⓘ] NAmE [ə'breɪsɪv] [ⓘ]

adjective

1. an abrasive substance is rough and can be used to clean a surface or to make it smooth

• abrasive kitchen cleaners

• Rub down with fine abrasive paper.

2. (of a person or their manner) rude and unkind; acting in a way that may hurt other people's feelings

• an **abrasive style/tone/comment**

• Throughout his career he was known for his abrasive manner.

Word Origin:mid 19th cent. (as a noun): from Latin **abras-** 'abraded', from the verb **abradere** 'to scrape', + **-ive**.Example Bank:

• The cleaner has a mildly abrasive action.

Derived Words **↑abrasively** ▪ **↑abrasiveness**

noun

a substance used for cleaning surfaces or for making them smooth

Word Origin:**[abrasive abrasively abrasiveness]** mid 19th cent. (as a noun): from Latin **abras-** 'abraded', from the verb **abradere** 'to scrape', + **-ive**.**abrasive**

Longman DOCE 5th Ed. (En-En)

I. **abra[sive]**¹ /ə'breɪsɪv/ BrE [ⓘ] AmE [ⓘ] adjective

1. rude or unkind:

" She was a tough girl with rather an abrasive manner.

2. having a rough surface, especially one that can be used to clean something or make it smooth:

" Smooth down with a fine abrasive paper.

—**abrasively** adverbII. **abrasive**² BrE [ⓘ] AmE [ⓘ] noun [countable]

a rough powder or substance that you use for cleaning something or making it smooth

abrasive

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12500 **10159**^{MCW}15000 **10237**^{COCA}RANGE: **9k ABRASIVE** ⁶⁴³abrasive ⁵⁸⁶abrasiveness ³²abrasively ¹⁵nonabrasive ¹⁰

COCA 500k Unlemmatized

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